

\* ninth.asm ( 6809 OS-9 assembler module )

\* Y: Instruction Pointer  
\* X: temporary W register  
\* U: Param Stack  
\* S: Return Stack

nam ninth  
ttl Ninth Forth

use defsfile

org 0

tylg set Prgrm+Objct  
atrv set ReEnt+rev  
rev set \$00  
edition set 1

mod eom,name,tylg,atrv,start,\$800

name  
fcs /ninth/  
fcb edition

HelloNinth  
fcc /Hello Ninth!/  
fcb 10  
fcb 13  
fcb 0  
endHelloNinth

start  
lda #1 ; stdout  
leax HelloNinth,pcr  
ldy #endHelloNinth-HelloNinth  
os9 I\$WritLn  
  
leaU \$-200,s ; U is Parameter Stack.  
clrD ;  
tfr d,y ; Y is IP  
tfr d,x ; X is W or Temp  
pshs d,x,y ; push some zeroes for fun.  
pshu d,x,y ; push some zeroes for fun.  
jsr Init,pcr  
leax c\_main,pcr  
pshu x  
jmp Execute,pcr

\* Print D (currently in %04x) and a space.

```
PrintDsp
  pshS D
  bsr PrintD
  ldb #32
  bsr putchar
  pulS D,PC
```

\* Print D (currently in %04x).

```
PrintD
  pshS A,B
  pshS B
  tfr A,B
  bsr PrintB
  pulS b
  bsr PrintB
  pulS a,b,pc
```

\* Print B (as %02x)

```
PrintB
  pshS B
  lsrB
  lsrB
  lsrB
  lsrB
  bsr PrintNyb
  pulS B
  pshS B
  bsr PrintNyb
  pulS B,PC
```

\* print low nyb of B.

```
PrintNyb
  pshS B
  andB #$0f ; just low nybble
  addB #$30 ; add '0'

  cmpB #$3a ; is it beyond '9'?
  blt Lpn001
  addB #('A-$3a) ; covert $3a -> 'A'
```

Lpn001

```
  jsr putchar,pcr
  pulS B,PC
```

\* putchar(b)

```
putchar
  pshS A,B,X,Y,U
  leaX 1,S ; where B was stored
  ldy #1 ; y = just 1 char
  lda #1 ; a = path 1
  os9 I$WritLn ; putchar, trust it works.
  pulS A,B,X,Y,U,PC
```

### Execute

```
    puLW x      ; arg -> W
    ldd 0,x     ; goto W+[W]
    jmp D,X
```

### Enter

```
    pshS y      ; push old IP onto Return Stack.
    leay 2,x    ; load new IP after W.
    bra Next    ; start executing.
```

### Next

```
    ldd 0,y
    leax d,y
```

### IFNE 0

```
*** BEGIN printing IP.
```

```
    pshs d,x,y
    ldb #28     "("
    bsr putchar
```

```
    tfr y,d
    leax 0,pcr ; absolute addr of module
    pshs x     ; put it in mem (on S stack)
    subd 0,s   ; subtract begin of module
    leas 2,s   ; drop it from S stack
    jsr PrintD,pcr
```

```
    ldb #29     ")"
    bsr putchar
    ldb #20     " "
    bsr putchar
    puls d,x,y
*** END printing IP.
ENDC
```

```
    leay 2,y
    ldd 0,x
    jmp d,x
```

### Exit

```
    puLW y      ; pop previous IP.
    bra Next    ; and keep going.
```

```
use prelude.asm
```

```
emod
```

```
eom equ *
```